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Executive and Congressional Directory of
the Confederate States
1861-1865

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RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE,
WAR DEPARTMENT.

EXECUTIVE AND CONGRESSIONAL

DIRECTORY

of the

CONFEDERATE STATES,

1861--1865.

(Compiled from Official Records)

RECORDS AND PENSION OFFICE.

1899.

T. J. APPLEYARD, PRINTER, TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA



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EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE CONFEDERATE
STATES, 1861-1865.

PRESIDENT.

Jefferson Davis, February 18, 1861, and February 22,
1862.

VICE-PRESIDENT.

Alexander H. Stevens, February 18, 1861, and February
22, 1862.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Robert Toombs, February 21, 1861.

Robert M. T. Hunter, July 25, 1861, to February 17,
1862.

William M. Browne (ad interim).

Judah P. Benjamin, March 18, 1862.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Judah P. Benjamin, February 25, 1861.

Thomas Bragg, November 21, 1861.

Thomas H. Watts, March 18, 1862.^a

Wade Keyes (ad interim).

George Davis, January 2, 1864.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

Charles G. Memminger, February 21, 1861.

George A. Trenholm, July 18, 1864.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

Stephen R. Mallory, March 4, 1861.

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

Henry T. Ellet, February 25, 1861 (declined appointment).

John H. Reagan, March 6, 1861.

SECRETARY OF WAR.^a

Leroy P. Walker, February 21, 1861, to September 16, 1861.

Judah P. Benjamin. November 21, 1861. (Was also acting from September 17, 1861, to November 21, 1861, and from March 18, 1862, to March 23, 1862).

Brig. Gen. George W. Randolph, March 18, 1862.

Maj. Gen. Gustavus W. Smith (assigned temporarily), November 17, 1862.

James A. Seddon, November 21, 1862.

Maj. Gen. John C. Breckinridge, February 6, 1865.

CONGRESSES OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

PROVISIONAL CONGRESS.

First Session.

Assembled at Montgomery, Ala., February 4, 1861. Adjourned March 16, 1861, to meet second Monday in May.

Second Session (called).

Met at Montgomery, Ala., April 29, 1861. Adjourned May 21, 1861.

Third Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., July 20, 1861. Adjourned August 31, 1861.

Fourth Session (called).

Met at Richmond, Va., September 3, 1861. Adjourned same day.

Fifth Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., November 18, 1861. Adjourned February 17, 1862.

^aThe date when Watts ceased to perform duty as Attorney General is not definitely fixed by the records. He was inaugurated as Governor of Alabama December 2, 1863.

FIRST CONGRESS.

First Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., February 18, 1862. Adjourned April 21, 1862.

Second Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., August 18, 1862. Adjourned October 13, 1862.

Third Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., January 12, 1863. Adjourned May 1, 1863.

Fourth Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., December 7, 1863. Adjourned February 17, 1864.

SECOND CONGRESS.

First Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., May 2, 1864. Adjourned June 14, 1864.

Second Session.

Met at Richmond, Va., November 7, 1864. Adjourned March 18, 1865.

Members of the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States from February 4, 1861, to February 17, 1862.

ALABAMA.

Richard W. Walker.
Robert H. Smith.
Jabez L. M. Curry.
William P. Chilton.
Stephen F. Hale.
Colin J. McRae.
John Gill Shorter.

FLORIDA.

J. Patton Anderson.^e
James B. Owens.
Jackson Morton. ^f
George T. Ward.^g
John P. Sanderson.^h

GEORGIA.

Thomas Fearn.^a
David P. Lewis.^a
Nicholas Davis, Jr.^b
H. C. Jones. ^b
Cornelius Robinson.^c

Robert Toombs.
Howell Cobb.
Francis S. Bartow.ⁱ
Martin J. Crawford.
Eugenius A. Nisbet.
Benjamin H. Hill.
Augustus R. Wright.
Thomas R. R. Cobb.
Augustus H. Kenan.
Alexander H. Stephens.
Thomas M. Foreman.^j
Nathan Bass.^k

ARKANSAS.

Robert W. Johnson.^d
Albert Rust. ^d
Hugh F. Thomason. ^d
W. W. Watkins.^d
Augustus H. Garland.^d

^aAdmitted February 8, 1861; resigned April 29, 1861.

^bAdmitted April 29, 1861; resigned February 5, 1862.

^cAdmitted November 30, 1861; resigned January 24, 1862.

^dAdmitted May 18, 1861; July 21, 1861.

^eResigned May 2, 1861.

^fAdmitted May 2, 1861.

^gAdmitted August 7, 1861.

^hAdmitted January 14, 1862.

ⁱKilled at Manassas, Va.,

KENTUCKY.

Thomas B. Monroe. *a*
 Henry C. Burnett. *a*
 Thomas Johnson. *b*
 John J. Thomas. *c*
 Theodore L. Burnett. *c*
 Daniel P. White. *d*
 L. H. Ford. *e*
 George B. Hodge. *f*
 John M. Elliott. *g*
 George W. Ewing. *h*

LOUISIANA.

John Perkins, jr.
 Alexander De Clouet.
 Duncan F. Kenner.
 Edward Sparrow.
 Henry Marshall.
 Charles M. Conrad. *i*

MISSISSIPPI.

Wiley P. Harris.
 Walker Brooke.
 William S. Wilson. *j*
 William S. Barry.
 James T. Harrison.
 Alexander M. Clayton. *k*
 J. A. P. Campbell.
 John A. Orr. *l*
 Alexander B. Bradford. *m*

MISSOURI.

George G. Vest. *n*
 Casper W. Bell. *n*
 Aaron H. Conrow. *n*

NORTH CAROLINA.

George Davis. *q*
 W. W. Avery. *q*
 W. N. H. Smith. *q*
 Thomas D. McDowell. *r*
 A. W. Venable. *q*
 John M. Morehead. *q*
 R. C. Puryear. *q*
 A. T. Davidson. *q*
 Burton Craige. *s*
 Thomas Ruffin. *t*

SOUTH CAROLINA.

R. Barnwell Rhett, sr.
 Robert W. Barnwell.
 Lawrence M. Keitt.
 James Chesnut, jr.
 Charles G. Memminger.
 W. Porcher Miles.
 Thomas J. Withers.
 William W. Boyce.
 James L. Orr. *u*

TENNESSEE.

Robert L. Caruthers. *v*
 Thomas M. Jones. *v*
 J. H. Thomas. *v*
 John F. House. *v*
 John D. C. Atkin. *w*
 David M. Currin. *x*
 W. H. De Witt. *x*

TEXAS.

Thomas N. Waul. *z*
 William B. Ochiltree. *z*
 John H. Reagan. *aa*

MISSOURI—CONTINUED.

Thomas A. Harris. *o*
 John B. Clark. *o*
 Robert L. Y. Peyton. *p*
 John Gregg. *y*

TEXAS—CONTINUED.

Williamson S. Oldhah. *aa*
 John Hemphill. *bb*
 Louis T. Wigfall. *l*

a Admitted Dec. 16, 1861.
b Admitted Dec. 18, 1861.
c Admitted Dec. 30, 1861.
d Admitted Jan. 2, 1862.
e Admitted Jan. 4, 1862.
f Admitted Jan. 11, 1862.
g Admitted Jan. 15, 1862.
h Admitted Feb. 14, 1862.
i Admitted Feb. 7, 1861.
j Resigned April 29, 1861.
k Admitted Feb. 8, 1861; re-
 signed May 11, 1861.
l Admitted April 29, 1861.
m Admitted Dec. 5, 1861.
n Admitted Dec. 2, 1861.

o Admitted Dec. 6, 1861.
p Admitted Jan. 22, 1862.
q Admitted July 20, 1861.
r Admitted July 22, 1861.
s Admitted July 23, 1861.
t Admitted July 25, 1861.
u Admitted Feb. 17, 1862.
v Admitted Aug. 12, 1861.
w Admitted Aug. 13, 1861.
x Admitted Aug. 16, 1861.
y Admitted Feb. 15, 1861.
z Admitted Feb. 19, 1861.
aa Admitted March 2, 1861.
bb Admitted March 2, 1861;
 died Jan. 4, 1862.

VIRGINIA.

John W. Brockenbrough. *a*
 Waller R. Staples. *a*
 Robert M. T. Hunter. *b*
 William C. Rives. *c*
 James A. Seddon. *d*
 William B. Preston. *d*
 W. H. Macfarland. *d*
 Charles W. Russell. *d*

VIRGINIA—continued.

Robert Johnston. *d*
 Robert E. Scott. *e*
 Walter Preston. *e*
 Thomas S. Bocock. *f*
 James M. Mason. *g*
 Roger A. Pryor. *g*
 Alexander R. Boteler. *h*
 John Tyler. *i*

(Granville H. Oury was recognized as the delegate from
 Arizona Territory, from January 18, 1862.)

*Senators of the First Congress of the Confederate States
 from February 18, 1862, to February 17, 1864.*

ALABAMA.

Clement C. Clay, jr. *j*
 William L. Yancey. *k*
 Robert Jemison, jr. *l*

MISSOURI.

John B. Clark.
 Robert L. Y. Peyton. *p*
 Waldo P. Johnson. *q*

ARKANSAS.

Robert W. Johnson.
Charles B. Mitchel.

FLORIDA

Augustus E. Maxwell.
James M. Baker.

GEORGIA.

Benjamin H. Hill.
John W. Lewis. *m*
Herschel V. Johnson. *n*

KENTUCKY.

William E. Simms.
Henry C. Burnett. *o*

LOUISIANA.

Edward Sparrow.
Thomas J. Semmes. *j*

MISSISSIPPI.

Albert G. Brown.
James Phelan. *j*

NORTH CAROLINA.

George Davis. *r*
William T. Dortch.
Edwin G. Read. *s*

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Robert W. Barnwell.
James L. Orr.

TENNESSEE.

Landon C. Haynes.
Gustavus A. Henry.

TEXAS.

Williamson S. Oldham.
Louis T. Wigfall.

VIRGINIA.

Robert M. T. Hunter.
William B. Preston. *t*
Allen T. Caperton. *u*

a Admitted May 7, 1861.
b Admitted May 10, 1861.
c Admitted May 13, 1861.
d Admitted July 20, 1861.
e Admitted July 22, 1861.
f Admitted July 23, 1861.
g Admitted July 24, 1861.
h Admitted Nov. 27, 1861.
i Admitted Aug. 1, 1861;
died Jan. 18, 1862.
j Admitted Feb. 19, 1862.
k Admitted March 27, 1862;
died July 28, 1863.

l Admitted Dec. 28, 1863.
m Admitted April 7, 1862.
Appointed by the Governor
n Admitted Jan. 18, 1863.
o Admitted Feb. 26, 1862.
p Died Dec. 19, 1863.
q Admitted Dec. 24, 1863.
Appointed by the Governor.
r Resigned Jan. 22, 1864.
s Admitted Jan. 22, 1864.
Appointed by the Governor.
t Died Jan. 15, 1863.
u Admitted Jan. 26, 1863.

*Members of the House of Representatives of the First
Congress of the Confederate States from February 18,
1862, to February 17, 1864.*

ALABAMA.

E. S. Dargan.
William P. Chilton.
James L. Pugh.
Jabez L. M. Curry.
John P. Ralls.
David Clopton.
Francis S. Lyon.
Thomas J. Foster. *a*
William R. Smith. *b*

ARKANSAS.

Felix I. Batson.
Grandison D. Royston.
Augustus H. Garland.
Thomas B. Hanly.

FLORIDA.

James B. Dawkins. *c*
Robert B. Hilton.
John M. Martin. *d*

GEORGIA.

Augustus H. Kenan.
Hines Holt. *e*
Augustus R. Wright.
Lucius J. Gartrell.
William W. Clark.
Robert P. Trippe.
David W. Lewis.
Hardy Strickland.
Charles J. Munnerlyn. *f*
Julian Hartridge. *g*
Porter Ingram. *h*

LOUISIANA.

Duncan F. Kenner.
Charles J. Villere.
John Perkins, Jr.
Charles M. Conrad.
Henry Marshall.
Lucien J. Dupre.

MISSISSIPPI.

Ethelbert Barksdale.
John J. McRae.
J. W. Clapp.
Israel Welsh.
Otho R. Singleton.
Reuben Davis.
Henry C. Chambers. *a*
William D. Holder. *l*

MISSOURI.

Casper W. Bell.
George G. Vest.
Aaron H. Conrow.
William M. Cook.
Thomas W. Freeman.
Thomas A. Harris.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Robert R. Bridgers.
Owen R. Kenan.
Thomas D. McDowell.
Thomas S. Ashe.
J. R. McLean.
William Lander.
Burgess C. Gaither.
A. T. Davidson.
W. N. H. Smith. *a*
Archibald H. Arrington. *m*

KENTUCKY.

Willis B. Machen.
 John W. Crockett.
 Henry E. Read.
 George W. Ewing.
 Horatio W. Bruce.
 James W. Moore.
 Robt. J. Breckinridge, Jr.
 John M. Elliott.
 Theodore L. Burnett. *a*
 James S. Chrisman. *i*
 Ely M. Bruce. *j*
 George B. Hodge. *k*

SOUTH CAROLINA.

William W. Boyce.
 William Porcher Miles.
 Milledge L. Bonham. *n*
 John McQueen.
 James Farrow.
 Lewis M. Ayer. *o*
 William D. Simpson. *p*

TENNESSEE.

David M. Currin.
 Henry S. Foote.
 Thomas Menees.

<i>a</i> Admitted February 19, 1862.	<i>i</i> Admitted March 3, 1862.
<i>b</i> Admitted February 21, 1862.	<i>j</i> Admitted March 20, 1862
<i>c</i> Resigned December 8, 1862.	<i>k</i> Admitted August 18, 1862.
<i>d</i> Admitted March 25, 1863.	<i>l</i> Admitted January 21, 1864, <i>vice</i> Reuben Davis, resigned.
<i>e</i> Resigned previous to January 12, 1864.	<i>m</i> Admitted February 20, 1862.
<i>f</i> Admitted February 22, 1862.	<i>n</i> Resigned January 17, 1863.
<i>g</i> Admitted March 14, 1862.	<i>o</i> Admitted March 6, 1862.
<i>h</i> Admitted January 12, 1864. Succeeded Hines Holt.	<i>p</i> Admitted February 5, 1863.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

George W. Jones.
 William G. Swan.
 William H. Tibbs.
 E. L. Gardenhier.
 John V. Wright.
 Joseph B. Heiskell.
 John D. C. Atkins. *a*
 Meredith P. Gentury. *b*

TEXAS.

John A. Wilcox. *c*
 Peter W. Gray.
 Caleb C. Herbert.
 William B. Wright.
 M. D. Graham.
 Frank B. Sexton.

VIRGINIA.

John R. Chambliss.
 James Lyons.
 Roger A. Pryor, *d*
 Thomas S. Bocock.
 John Goode, Jr.
 Daniel C. DeJarnette.
 William Smith, *e*
 Alexander R. Boteler.
 Waller R. Staples.
 Walter Preston.
 Albert G. Jenkins, *f*
 Robert Johnston.
 Charles W. Russell.
 James P. Holcombe, *g*
 John B. Baldwin, *h*
 Charles F. Collier, *i*
 Samuel A. Miller, *j*

VIRGINIA—Continued.

David Funsten, *k*
 Muscoe R. H. Garnett, *l*

TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA.

Marcus H. Macwillie, *m*.

CHOCTAW NATION.

Robert M. Jones, *n*.

CHEROKEE NATION.

Elias C. Boudinot, *o*

*Senators of the Second Congress of the Confederate States
 from May 2, 1864, to March 18, 1865, date of adjourn-
 ment of the second session.*

ALABAMA.

Robert Jemison, Jr.
 Richard W. Walker.

KENTUCKY.

Henry C. Burnett.
 William E. Simms.

ARKANSAS.

Charles B. Mitchel, *p*.
 Robert W. Johnson.
 Augustus H. Garland, *q*

LOUISIANA.

Thomas J. Semmes.
 Edward Sparrow.

FLORIDA.

Augustus E. Maxwell.
 James M. Baker.

MISSISSIPPI.

Albert G. Brown.
 John W. C. Watson.

GEORGIA.

Benjamin H. Hill.
Herschel V. Johnson. *r*

MISSOURI.

Waldo P. Johnson.
George G. Vest. *s*.

<i>a</i> Admitted March 8, 1862.	<i>l</i> Admitted February 21, 1862.
<i>b</i> Admitted March 17, 1862.	
<i>c</i> Died February 7, 1864.	<i>m</i> Admitted March 11, 1862.
<i>d</i> Resigned April 5, 1862.	
<i>e</i> Resigned April 6, 1863.	<i>n</i> Admitted January 17, 1863.
<i>f</i> Resigned August 5, 1862.	
<i>g</i> Admitted February 20, 1862.	<i>o</i> First appears on roll January 8, 1864.
<i>h</i> Admitted February 27, 1862.	<i>p</i> Died previous to November 8, 1864.
<i>i</i> Admitted August 18, 1862.	<i>q</i> Admitted November 8, 1864. Succeeded Senator Mitchell.
<i>j</i> Admitted February 24, 1863.	
<i>k</i> Admitted December 7, 1863.	<i>r</i> Admitted May 24, 1864.
	<i>s</i> Admitted January 12, 1865. Appointed by the Governor.

NORTH CAROLINA.

William T. Dortch.
William A. Graham.

TEXAS.

Williamson S. Oldham.
Louis T. Wigfall.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

James L. Orr.
Robert W. Barnwell.

VIRGINIA.

Robert M. T. Hunter.
Allen T. Caperton.

TENNESSEE.

Landon C. Haynes.
Gustavus A. Henry.

Members of the House of Representatives of the Second Congress of the Confederate States from May 2, 1864, to March 18, 1865, date of adjournment of the second session.

ALABAMA.

M. H. Cruikshank.
William P. Chilton.

KENTUCKY.

Willis B. Machen.
Henry E. Read.

ALABAMA—CONTINUED.

David Clopton.
 James L. Pugh.
 James S. Dickinson.
 Francis S. Lyon. *a*
 Thomas J. Foster. *b*
 William R. Smith. *c*

ARKANSAS.

Augustus H. Garland. *d*
 Thomas B. Hanly.
 Rufus K. Garland. *c*
 Felix I. Batson. *e*
 David W. Carroll. *f*

FLORIDA.

Robert B. Hilton.
 S. St. George Rogers. *g*

GEORGIA.

Julian Hartridge.
 William E. Smith.
 Mark H. Blandford.
 Clifford Anderson.
 John T. Shewmake.
 Joseph H. Echols.
 James M. Smith.
 George N. Lester.
 Hiram P. Bell.
 Warren Akin.

KENTUCKY—CONTINUED.

James S. Chrisman.
 Theodore L. Burnett.
 Horatio W. Bruce.
 Humphrey Marshall.
 Ely M. Bruce.
 James W. Moore.
 Benjamin F. Bradley.
 George W. Triplett.
 George W. Ewing. *h*
 John M. Elliott. *h*.

LOUISIANA.

Charles J. Villere.
 Charles M. Conrad.
 Lucien J. Dupre.
 John Perkins, jr.
 Benjamin L. Hodge. *i*
 Duncan F. Kenner. *i*
 Henry Gray. *j*

MISSISSIPPI.

John A. Orr.
 Israel Welsh.
 Henry C. Chambers.
 Ethelbert Barksdale.
 John T. Lampkin.
 William D. Holder. *a*
 Otho R. Singleton. *k*

MISSOURI.

John B. Clark. *l*
 Thomas L. Snead. *m*

a Admitted May 4, 1864.
b Admitted May 6, 1864.
c Admitted May 21, 1864.
d Elected to Senate November 8, 1864.
e Admitted November 8, 1864.
f Admitted January 11, 1865.

g Admitted May 3, 1864.
h Admitted May 24, 1864.
i Admitted May 25, 1864.
j Admitted December 28, 1864, vice Hodge, deceased.
k Admitted May 9, 1864.
l Admitted June 10, 1864.
m Admitted November 7, 1864.

MISSOURI—CONTINUED.

TEXAS.

Aaron H. Conrow. *a*
 Aaron H. Conrow. *a*
 George G. Vest. *b*
 Robert A. Hatcher. *a*
 Peter S. Wilkes. *c*
 N. L. Norton. *d*

NORTH CAROLINA.

W. N. H. Smith.
 James T. Lech.
 Josiah Turner, jr.
 John A. Gilmer.
 James M. Leach.
 Burgess S. Gaither.
 George W. Logan.
 James G. Ramsay.
 Thomas C. Fuller.
 Robert R. Bridgers. *e*

SOUTH CAROLINA.

William Porcher Miles.
 William D. Simpson.
 James Farrow.
 William W. Boyce.
 Lewis M. Ayer.
 James H. Witherspoon. *f*

TENNESSEE.

Joseph B. Heiskell.
 William G. Swan.
 Arthur S. Colyar.
 John P. Murray.
 Henry S. Foote.
 Edwin A. Keeble.
 Thomas Menees.
 John D. C. Atkins.

A. M. Branch.
 Frank B. Sexton.
 Simpson H. Morgan. *i*
 John R. Baylor. *j*
 Stephen H. Darden. *d*
 Caleb C. Herbert. *d*

VIRGINIA.

Robert L. Montague.
 Robert H. Whitfield.
 Thomas S. Gholson.
 Thomas S. Bocock.
 John Goode, jr.
 William C. Rives. *k*
 Daniel C. De Jarnette.
 John B. Baldwin.
 Waller R. Staples.
 Fayette McMullen.
 Robert Johnston.
 Charles W. Russell.
 David Funsten. *g*
 Samuel A. Miller. *g*
 Frederick W. M. Holliday. *l*
 William C. Wickham. *a*

TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA.
 Marcus H. Macwillie.

CHEROKEE NATION.
 Elias C. Boudinot.

CHOCTAW NATION.
 Robert M. Jones.

TENNESSEE—CONTINUED.

John V. Wright. *j*
 James McCallum. *g*
 Michael W. Cluskey. *a*
 David M. Currin. *h*

CREEK AND SEMINOLE.

NATIONS.

S. B. Callahan. *m*

a Admitted November 7, 1864.

b Admitted November 7, 1864. Appointed Senator January 12, 1865.

c Admitted November 8, 1864.

d Admitted November 21, 1864.

e Admitted May 24, 1864.

f Admitted May 5, 1864.

g Admitted May 3, 1864.

h Died May 21, 1864.

i Admitted May 21, 1864. Died January 16, 1865.

j Admitted May 25, 1864.

k Resigned March 1, 1865.

l Admitted May 4, 1864.

m Admitted May 30, 1864.



